

JAWAHARLALNEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD
M. PHARMACY (PHARMACOLOGY)
R22 COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS
Effective from Academic Year 2022 – 23 Admitted Batch

I YEAR I Semester

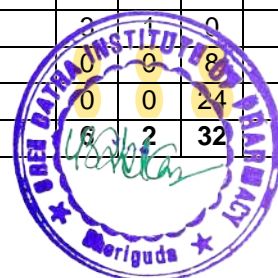
Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Core-I	Advanced Pharmacology-I	3	1	0	4
Professional Core-II	Clinical Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapeutics	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-I	1. Pharmacokinetics and Drug Metabolism 2. Clinical Research and Pharmacovigilance 3. Principles of Drug Discovery	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-II	1. Animal Cell Cultures and Applications 2. Molecular Biology 3. Principles of Toxicology	3	1	0	4
	Research Methodology and IPR	2	0	0	2
Laboratory-I	Advanced Pharmacology –I Lab	0	0	6	3
Laboratory-II	Clinical Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapeutics Lab	0	0	6	3
Audit-I	Audit Course-I	2	0	0	0
	Seminar & Assignment	0	0	4	2
	TOTAL	16	4	16	26

I YEAR II Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Core-III	Advanced Pharmacology - II	3	1	0	4
Professional Core-IV	Pharmacological Screening Methods and Toxicology	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-III	1. Quality Use of Medicines 2. Pharmacoepidemiology and Pharmacoeconomics 3. Advanced Drug Delivery Systems	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-IV	1. Pharmaceutical Management 2. Nutraceuticals 3. Pharmacokinetic and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring	3	1	0	4
Laboratory-III	Advanced Pharmacology-II Lab	0	0	6	3
Laboratory-IV	Pharmacological Screening Methods and Toxicology lab	0	0	6	3
	Mini project	2	0	0	2
Audit-II	Audit Course- II	2	0	0	0
	Seminar & Assignment	0	0	4	2
	TOTAL	16	4	16	26

II YEAR I Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Elective-V	1. Biostatistics 2. Hospital and Community Pharmacy 3. Medicinal Plant Biotechnology	3	1	0	4
Open Elective	Open Elective	2	1	0	4
	Comprehensive Viva Voce	0	0	8	4
	Dissertation Work Review-II	0	0	24	12
	TOTAL	5	2	32	24



II YEAR II Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Dissertation	Dissertation Work Review - III	0	0	24	12
Dissertation	Dissertation Viva-Voce	0	0	20	10
	TOTAL	0	0	44	22

***For Dissertation Work Review - I, Please refer R22 Academic Regulations.**

Audit Courses I & II:

1. English for Research Paper Writing
2. Disaster Management
3. Sanskrit for Technological Learning
4. Value Education
5. Constitution of India
6. Pedagogy Studies
7. Stress Management by Yoga
8. Personality Development through Life Enlightenment Skills



JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD
M.PHARMACY (PHARMACEUTICS / PHARMACEUTICAL TECHNOLOGY)
R22 COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS
Effective from Academic Year 2022-23 Admitted Batch

I YEAR I Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Core-I	Modern Pharmaceutics-I	3	1	0	4
Professional Core-II	Applied Biopharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-I	1. Advanced Physical Pharmaceutics 2. Drug Regulatory affairs 3. Total Quality Management	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-II	1. Cosmetics and Cosmeceuticals 2. Pharmaceutical Validation 3. Stability of Drugs and Dosage Forms	3	1	0	4
	Research methodology and IPR	2	0	0	2
Laboratory- I	Modern Pharmaceutics – I Lab	0	0	6	3
Laboratory- II	Applied Biopharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics Lab	0	0	6	3
Audit - I	Audit Course- I	2	0	0	0
	Seminar & Assignment	0	0	4	2
	TOTAL	16	4	16	26

I YEAR II Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Core-III	Modern Pharmaceutics - II	3	1	0	4
Professional Core-IV	Advanced Drug Delivery Systems	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-III	1. Industrial Pharmacy 2. Herbal Cosmetics 3. Pharmaceutical Management	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-IV	1. Nano based Drug Delivery Systems 2. Nutraceuticals 3. Clinical Research and Pharmacovigilance	3	1	0	4
Laboratory- III	Modern Pharmaceutics – II Lab	0	0	6	3
Laboratory- IV	Advanced Drug Delivery System Lab	0	0	6	3
	Mini Project	2	0	0	2
Audit - II	Audit Course- II	2	0	0	0
	Seminar & Assignment	0	0	4	2
	TOTAL	16	4	16	26

II YEAR I Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Elective-V	1. Biostatistics 2. Scale up and Technology Transfer 3. Production area, Design and Packaging Development	3	1	0	4
Open Elective	Open Elective	0	0	0	4
	Comprehensive Viva voce	0	0	8	4
	Dissertation Work Review – II	0	0	24	12
	TOTAL	3	1	32	24

II YEAR II Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Dissertation	Dissertation Work Review - III	0	0	24	12
Dissertation	Dissertation Viva-Voce	0	0	20	10
	TOTAL	0	0	44	22

***For Dissertation Work Review - I, Please refer R22 Academic Regulations.**

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JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD
M.PHARMACY (PHARMACEUTICAL REGULATORY AFFAIRS)
R22 COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS
Effective from Academic Year 2022-23 Admitted Batch

I YEAR I Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Core-I	Good Regulatory Practices	3	1	0	4
Professional Core-II	Drug Regulatory Affairs	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-I	1. Intellectual Property Rights 2. Total Quality management 3. Pharmaceutical Validation	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-II	1. Stability of Drugs and Dosage Forms 2. Pharmaceutical Formulation Technology 3. Documentation and Regulatory Writing	3	1	0	4
	Research methodology and IPR	2	0	0	2
Laboratory- I	Regulatory Practice and Documentation Lab	0	0	6	3
Laboratory- II	Drug Regulation and Registration Lab	0	0	6	3
Audit - I	Audit Course - I	2	0	0	0
	Seminar & Assignment	0	0	4	2
	Total	16	4	16	26

I YEAR II Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Core-III	Regulatory aspects of herbals and biologicals	3	1	0	4
Professional Core-IV	Regulatory aspects of medical devices	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-III	1. Regulatory aspects of Foods and Nutraceuticals 2. Pharmaceutical Quality Control and Quality Assurance 3. Nano Based Drug Delivery Systems	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-IV	1. Clinical Research and Pharmacovigilance 2. Nutraceuticals 3. Advanced Drug Delivery Systems	3	1	0	4
Laboratory- III	Regulatory aspects of herbals and biologicals lab	0	0	6	3
Laboratory- IV	Regulatory aspects of medical devices lab	0	0	6	3
	Mini project	2	0	0	2
Audit - II	Audit Course - II	2	0	0	0
	Seminar & Assignment	0	0	4	2
	Total	16	4	16	26

II YEAR I Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Elective-V	1. Biostatistics 2. Scale up and Technology Transfer 3. Production area, Design and Packaging Development	3	1	0	4
Open Elective	Open Elective	3	1	0	4
	Comprehensive Viva Voce	0	0	3	4
	Dissertation Work Review - II	0	0	24	12
	Total	6	2	32	24



II YEAR II Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Dissertation	Dissertation Work Review - III	0	0	24	12
Dissertation	Dissertation Viva-Voce	0	0	20	10
	Total	0	0	44	22

***For Dissertation Work Review - I, Please refer R22 Academic Regulations.**

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1. English for Research Paper Writing
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JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD
M.PHARMACY (PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS)
R22 COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS
Effective from Academic Year 2022-23 Admitted Batch

I YEAR I Semester

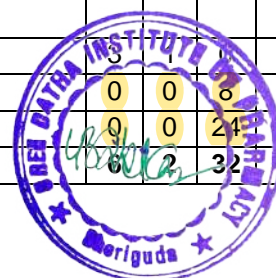
Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Core-I	Modern Pharmaceutical Analytical Techniques	3	1	0	4
Professional Core-II	Pharmaceutical Food Analysis	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-I	1. Advanced Pharmaceutical Analysis 2. Drug Regulatory Affairs 3. Phytochemistry	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-II	1. Pharmaceutical Validation 2. Cosmetics and Cosmeceuticals 3. Stability of Drugs and Dosage forms	3	1	0	4
	Research Methodology & IPR	2	0	0	2
Laboratory-I	Modern Pharmaceutical Analytical Techniques lab	0	0	6	3
Laboratory-II	Pharmaceutical food Analysis Lab	0	0	6	3
Audit - II	Audit course- I	2	0	0	0
	Seminar & Assignment	0	0	4	2
	TOTAL	16	4	16	26

I YEAR II Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Core-III	Advanced Instrumental Analysis - I	3	1	0	4
Professional Core-IV	Pharmaceutical Quality Control & Quality Assurance	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-III	1. Modern Bio-analytical Techniques 2. Herbal Cosmetics 3. Pharmacoepidemiology & Pharmacoeconomics	3	1	0	4
Professional Elective-IV	1. Advanced Instrumental Analysis - II 2. Nutraceuticals 3. Clinical Research and Pharmacovigilance	3	1	0	4
Laboratory- III	Advanced Instrumental Analysis I Lab	0	0	6	3
Laboratory- IV	Pharmaceutical Quality Control & Quality Assurance Lab	0	0	6	3
	Mini project	2	0	0	2
Audit - II	Audit Course - II	2	0	0	0
	Seminar & Assignment	0	0	4	2
	Total	16	4	16	26

II YEAR I Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Professional Elective-V	1. Biostatistics 2. Scale up and Technology Transfer 3. Production Area Design and Packaging Development	3	1	0	4
Open Elective	Open Elective	3	1	0	4
Dissertation	Comprehensive Viva Voce	0	0	8	4
	Dissertation Work Review - II	0	0	24	12
	Total	6	2	32	24



II YEAR II SEMESTER

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
Dissertation	Dissertation Work Review - III	0	0	24	12
Dissertation	Dissertation Viva-Voce	0	0	20	10
	Total	0	0	44	22

***For Dissertation Work Review - I, Please refer R22 Academic Regulations.**

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भारत का राजपत्र The Gazette of India

साप्ताहिक/WEEKLY

प्राधिकार से प्रकाशित
PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY

सं० 19] नई दिल्ली, शनिवार, मई 10—मई 16, 2008 (वैशाख 20, 1930)
No. 19] NEW DELHI, SATURDAY, MAY 10—MAY 16, 2008 (VAISAKHA 20, 1930)

इस भाग में भिन्न पृष्ठ संख्या दी जाती है जिससे कि यह अलग संकलन के रूप में रखा जा सके।
(Separate paging is given to this Part in order that it may be filed as a separate compilation)

भाग III—खण्ड 4

[PART III—SECTION 4]

[सांविधिक निकायों द्वारा जारी की गई विविध अधिसूचनाएं जिसमें कि आदेश, विज्ञापन और सूचनाएं सम्मिलित हैं]
[Miscellaneous Notifications including Notifications, Orders, Advertisements and Notices issued by
Statutory Bodies]

भारतीय रिज़र्व बैंक

मुंबई-400001, दिनांक 9 अप्रैल 2008

सदर्थ : बैंपविवि. सं. आईबीडी.-14241/23.13.048/2007-08--भारतीय रिज़र्व बैंक अधिनियम, 1934 (1934 का 2) की धारा 42 की उप-धारा (6) के खण्ड (ग) के अनुसरण में भारतीय रिज़र्व बैंक इसके द्वारा निदेश देता है कि उक्त अधिनियम की दूसरी अनुसूची में निम्नलिखित परिवर्तन किये जाएं :--

“अरब बांग्लादेश बैंक लिमिटेड” शब्दों के स्थान पर “एबी बैंक लिमिटेड” शब्द होंगे।



आनन्द सिन्हा
कार्यालय निदेशक

[PUBLISHED IN THE GAZETTE OF INDIA, No.19, PART III, SECTION 4]

Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
(Pharmacy Council of India)

New Delhi, 10th May, 2008.

Pharm.D. Regulations 2008

Regulations framed under section 10 of the Pharmacy Act, 1948 (8 of 1948).

(As approved by the Government of India, Ministry of Health vide, letter No.V.13013/1/2007-PMS, dated the 13th March, 2008 and notified by the Pharmacy Council of India).

No.14-126/2007-PCI.— In exercise of the powers conferred by section 10 of the Pharmacy Act, 1948 (8 of 1948), the Pharmacy Council of India, with the approval of the Central Government, hereby makes the following regulations, namely:-

CHAPTER-I

1. Short title and commencement. – (1) These regulations may be called the Pharm.D. Regulations 2008.
(2) They shall come into force from the date of their publication in the official Gazette.
2. Pharm.D. shall consist of a certificate, having passed the course of study and examination as prescribed in these regulations, for the purpose of registration as a pharmacist to practice the profession under the Pharmacy Act, 1948.



CHAPTER-II

3. Duration of the course. –

- a) Pharm.D: The duration of the course shall be six academic years (five years of study and one year of internship or residency) full time with each academic year spread over a period of not less than two hundred working days. The period of six years duration is divided into two phases –

Phase I – consisting of First, Second, Third, Fourth and Fifth academic year.

Phase II – consisting of internship or residency training during sixth year involving posting in speciality units. It is a phase of training wherein a student is exposed to actual pharmacy practice or clinical pharmacy services and acquires skill under supervision so that he or she may become capable of functioning independently.

- b) Pharm.D. (Post Baccalaureate): The duration of the course shall be for three academic years (two years of study and one year internship or residency) full time with each academic year spread over a period of not less than two hundred working days. The period of three years duration is divided into two phases –

Phase I – consisting of First and Second academic year.

Phase II – consisting of Internship or residency training during third year involving posting in speciality units. It is a phase of training wherein a student is exposed to actual pharmacy practice or clinical pharmacy services, and acquires skill under supervision so that he or she may become capable of functioning independently.

4. Minimum qualification for admission to. –

- a) Pharm.D. Part-I Course – A pass in any of the following examinations -

(1) 10+2 examination with Physics and Chemistry as compulsory subjects along with one of the following subjects:

Mathematics or Biology.

(2) A pass in D.Pharm course from an institution approved by the Pharmacy Council of India under section 12 of the Pharmacy Act.

(3) Any other qualification approved by the Pharmacy Council of India as equivalent to any of the above examinations.

Provided that a student should complete the age of 17 years on or before 31st December of the year of admission to the course.

Provided that there shall be reservation of seats for the students belonging to the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Classes in accordance with the instructions issued by the Central Government/State Government/Union Territory Administration as the case may be from time to time.



b) Pharm.D. (Post Baccalaureate) Course -

A pass in B.Pharm from an institution approved by the Pharmacy Council of India under section 12 of the Pharmacy Act:

Provided that there shall be reservation of seats for the students belonging to the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Classes in accordance with the instructions issued by the Central Government/State Government/Union Territory Administration as the case may be from time to time.

5. Number of admissions in the above said programmes shall be as prescribed by the Pharmacy Council of India from time to time and presently be restricted as below –
 - i) Pharm.D. Programme – 30 students.
 - ii) Pharm.D. (Post Baccalaureate) Programme – 10 students.
6. Institutions running B.Pharm programme approved under section 12 of the Pharmacy Act, will only be permitted to run Pharm.D. programme. Pharm.D. (Post Baccalaureate) programme will be permitted only in those institutions which are permitted to run Pharm.D. programme.
7. Course of study. – The course of study for Pharm.D. shall include the subjects as given in the Tables below. The number of hours in a week, devoted to each subject for its teaching in theory, practical and tutorial shall not be less than that noted against it in columns (3), (4) and (5) below.

T A B L E S

First Year :

S.No.	Name of Subject	No. of hours of Theory	No. of hours of Practical	No. of hours of Tutorial
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.1	Human Anatomy and Physiology	3	3	1
1.2	Pharmaceutics	2	3	1
1.3	Medicinal Biochemistry	3	3	1
1.4	Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry	3	3	1
1.5	Pharmaceutical Inorganic Chemistry	2	3	1
1.6	Remedial Mathematics/ Biology	3	3*	1
	Total hours	16	18	6 = (40)

* For Biology



Second Year:

S.No	Name of Subject	No. of hours of Theory	No. of hours of Practical	No. of hours of Tutorial
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
2.1	Pathophysiology	3	-	1
2.2	Pharmaceutical Microbiology	3	3	1
2.3	Pharmacognosy & Phytopharmaceuticals	3	3	1
2.4	Pharmacology-I	3	-	1
2.5	Community Pharmacy	2	-	1
2.6	Pharmacotherapeutics-I	3	3	1
	Total Hours	17	9	6 = 32

Third Year:

S.No.	Name of Subject	No. of hours of Theory	No. of hours of Practical	No. of hours of Tutorial
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
3.1	Pharmacology-II	3	3	1
3.2	Pharmaceutical Analysis	3	3	1
3.3	Pharmacotherapeutics-II	3	3	1
3.4	Pharmaceutical Jurisprudence	2	-	-
3.5	Medicinal Chemistry	3	3	1
3.6	Pharmaceutical Formulations	2	3	1
	Total hours	16	15	5 = 36



Fourth Year:

S.No.	Name of Subject	No. of hours of Theory	No. of hours of Practical/ Hospital Posting	No. of hours of Tutorial
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
4.1	Pharmacotherapeutics-III	3	3	1
4.2	Hospital Pharmacy	2	3	1
4.3	Clinical Pharmacy	3	3	1
4.4	Biostatistics & Research Methodology	2	-	1
4.5	Biopharmaceutics & Pharmacokinetics	3	3	1
4.6	Clinical Toxicology	2	-	1
	Total hours	15	12	6 = 33

Fifth Year:

S.No.	Name of Subject	No. of hours of Theory	No. of hours of Hospital posting*	No. of hours of Seminar
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
5.1	Clinical Research	3	-	1
5.2	Pharmacoepidemiology and Pharmacoeconomics	3	-	1
5.3	Clinical Pharmacokinetics & Pharmacotherapeutic Drug Monitoring	2	-	1
5.4	Clerkship *	-	-	1
5.5	Project work (Six Months)	-	20	-
	Total hours	8	20	4 = 32

* Attending ward rounds on daily basis.



Sixth Year:

Internship or residency training including postings in speciality units. Student should independently provide the clinical pharmacy services to the allotted wards.

- (i) Six months in General Medicine department, and
- (ii) Two months each in three other speciality departments

8. Syllabus. – The syllabus for each subject of study in the said Tables shall be as specified in Appendix -A to these regulations.
9. Approval of the authority conducting the course of study. – (1) No person, institution, society or university shall start and conduct Pharm.D or Pharm.D. (Post Baccalaureate) programme without the prior approval of the Pharmacy Council of India.
- (2) Any person or pharmacy college for the purpose of obtaining permission under sub-section (1) of section 12 of the Pharmacy Act, shall submit a scheme as prescribed by the Pharmacy Council of India.
- (3) The scheme referred to in sub-regulation (2) above, shall be in such form and contain such particulars and be preferred in such manner and be accompanied with such fee as may be prescribed:
- Provided that the Pharmacy Council of India shall not approve any institution under these regulations unless it provides adequate arrangements for teaching in regard to building, accommodation, labs., equipments, teaching staff, non-teaching staff, etc., as specified in Appendix-B to these regulations.
10. Examination. – (1) Every year there shall be an examination to examine the students.
- (2) Each examination may be held twice every year. The first examination in a year shall be the annual examination and the second examination shall be supplementary examination.
- (3) The examinations shall be of written and practical (including oral nature) carrying maximum marks for each part of a subject as indicated in Tables below :

TABLES**First Year examination :**

S.No.	Name of Subject	Maximum marks for Theory			Maximum marks for Practicals		
		Examination	Sessional	Total	Examination	Sessional	Total
1.1	Human Anatomy and Physiology	70	30	100	70	30	100
1.2	Pharmaceutics	70	30	100	70	30	100
1.3	Medicinal Biochemistry	70	30	100	70	30	100
1.4	Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry	70	30	100	70	30	100
1.5	Pharmaceutical Inorganic Chemistry	70	30	100	70	30	100
1.6	Remedial Mathematics/Biology	70	30	100	70*	30*	100*
				600			600 = 1200

* for Biology.



Second Year examination :

S.No.	Name of Subject	Maximum marks for Theory			Maximum marks for Practicals		
		Examination	Sessional	Total	Examination	Sessional	Total
2.1	Pathophysiology	70	30	100	-	-	-
2.2	Pharmaceutical Microbiology	70	30	100	70	30	100
2.3	Pharmacognosy & Phytopharmaceuticals	70	30	100	70	30	100
2.4	Pharmacology-I	70	30	100	-	-	-
2.5	Community Pharmacy	70	30	100	-	-	-
2.6	Pharmacotherapeutics-I	70	30	100	70	30	100
				600			300 = 900

Third Year examination :

S.No.	Name of Subject	Maximum marks for Theory			Maximum marks for Practicals		
		Examination	Sessional	Total	Examination	Sessional	Total
3.1	Pharmacology-II	70	30	100	70	30	100
3.2	Pharmaceutical Analysis	70	30	100	70	30	100
3.3	Pharmacotherapeutics-II	70	30	100	70	30	100
3.4	Pharmaceutical Jurisprudence	70	30	100	-	-	-
3.5	Medicinal Chemistry	70	30	100	70	30	100
3.6	Pharmaceutical Formulations	70	30	100	70	30	100
				600			500 = 1100

Fourth Year examination :

S.No.	Name of Subject	Maximum marks for Theory			Maximum marks for Practicals		
		Examination	Sessional	Total	Examination	Sessional	Total
4.1	Pharmacotherapeutics-III	70	30	100	70	30	100
4.2	Hospital Pharmacy	70	30	100	70	30	100
4.3	Clinical Pharmacy	70	30	100	70	30	100
4.4	Biostatistics & Research Methodology	70	30	100	-	-	-
4.5	Biopharmaceutics & Pharmacokinetics	70	30	100	70	30	100
4.6	Clinical Toxicology	70	30	100	-	-	-
				600			400 = 1000



Fifth Year examination :

S.No.	Name of Subject	Maximum marks for Theory			Maximum marks for Practicals		
		Examination	Sessional	Total	Examination	Sessional	Total
5.1	Clinical Research	70	30	100	-	-	-
5.2	Pharmacoepidemiology and Pharmacoeconomics	70	30	100	-	-	-
5.3	Clinical Pharmacokinetics & Pharmacotherapeutic Drug Monitoring	70	30	100	-	-	-
5.4	Clerkship *	-	-	-	70	30	100
5.5	Project work (Six Months)	-	-	-	100**	-	100
				300			200 = 500

* Attending ward rounds on daily basis.

** 30 marks – viva-voce (oral)

70 marks – Thesis work

11. Eligibility for appearing Examination.— Only such students who produce certificate from the Head of the Institution in which he or she has undergone the Pharm.D. or as the case may be, the Pharm.D. (Post Baccalaureate) course, in proof of his or her having regularly and satisfactorily undergone the course of study by attending not less than 80% of the classes held both in theory and in practical separately in each subject shall be eligible for appearing at examination.

12. Mode of examinations.— (1) Theory examination shall be of three hours and practical examination shall be of four hours duration.

(2) A Student who fails in theory or practical examination of a subject shall re-appear both in theory and practical of the same subject.

(3) Practical examination shall also consist of a viva –voce (Oral) examination.

(4) Clerkship examination – Oral examination shall be conducted after the completion of clerkship of students. An external and an internal examiner will evaluate the student. Students may be asked to present the allotted medical cases followed by discussion. Students' capabilities in delivering clinical pharmacy services, pharmaceutical care planning and knowledge of therapeutics shall be assessed.

13. Award of sessional marks and maintenance of records.— (1) A regular record of both theory and practical class work and examinations conducted in an institution imparting training for Pharm.D. or as the case may be, Pharm.D. (Post Baccalaureate) course, shall be maintained for each student in the institution and 30 marks for each theory and 30 marks for each practical subject shall be allotted as sessional.

(2) There shall be at least two periodic sessional examinations during each academic year and the highest aggregate of any two performances shall form the basis of calculating sessional marks.

(3) The sessional marks in practicals shall be allotted on the following basis:-

- Actual performance in the sessional examination (10 marks).
- Day to day assessment in the practical class work, promptness, viva-voce record maintenance, etc. (10 marks).



14. Minimum marks for passing examination.— A student shall not be declared to have passed examination unless he or she secures at least 50% marks in each of the subjects separately in the theory examinations, including sessional marks and at least 50% marks in each of the practical examinations including sessional marks. The students securing 60% marks or above in aggregate in all subjects in a single attempt at the Pharm.D. or as the case may be, Pharm. D. (Post Baccalaureate) course examination shall be declared to have passed in first class. Students securing 75% marks or above in any subject or subjects shall be declared to have passed with distinction in the subject or those subjects provided he or she passes in all the subjects in a single attempt.
15. Eligibility for promotion to next year.— All students who have appeared for all the subjects and passed the first year annual examination are eligible for promotion to the second year and, so on. However, failure in more than two subjects shall debar him or her from promotion to the next year classes.
16. Internship.— (1) Internship is a phase of training wherein a student is expected to conduct actual practice of pharmacy and health care and acquires skills under the supervision so that he or she may become capable of functioning independently.
- (2) Every student has to undergo one year internship as per Appendix-C to these regulations.
17. Approval of examinations.— Examinations mentioned in regulations 10 to 12 and 14 shall be held by the examining authority hereinafter referred to as the university, which shall be approved by the Pharmacy Council of India under sub-section (2) of section 12 of the Pharmacy Act, 1948. Such approval shall be granted only if the examining authority concerned fulfills the conditions as specified in Appendix-D to these regulations.
18. Certificate of passing examination.— Every student who has passed the examinations for the Pharm.D. (Doctor of Pharmacy) or Pharm.D. (Post Baccalaureate) (Doctor of Pharmacy) as the case may be, shall be granted a certificate by the examining authority.



CHAPTER-III

Practical training

19. Hospital posting.— Every student shall be posted in constituent hospital for a period of not less than fifty hours to be covered in not less than 200 working days in each of second, third & fourth year course. Each student shall submit report duly certified by the preceptor and duly attested by the Head of the Department or Institution as prescribed. In the fifth year, every student shall spend half a day in the morning hours attending ward rounds on daily basis as a part of clerkship. Theory teaching may be scheduled in the afternoon.
20. Project work.— (1) To allow the student to develop data collection and reporting skills in the area of community, hospital and clinical pharmacy, a project work shall be carried out under the supervision of a teacher. The project topic must be approved by the Head of the Department or Head of the Institution. The same shall be announced to students within one month of commencement of the fifth year classes. Project work shall be presented in a written report and as a seminar at the end of the year. External and the internal examiners shall do the assessment of the project work.
- (2) Project work shall comprise of objectives of the work, methodology, results, discussions and conclusions.
21. Objectives of project work.— The main objectives of the project work is to—
- (i) show the evidence of having made accurate description of published work of others and of having recorded the findings in an impartial manner; and
 - (ii) develop the students in data collection, analysis and reporting and interpretation skills.
22. Methodology.— To complete the project work following methodology shall be adopted, namely:—
- (i) students shall work in groups of not less than *two* and not more than *four* under an authorised teacher;
 - (ii) project topic shall be approved by the Head of the Department or Head of the Institution;
 - (iii) project work chosen shall be related to the pharmacy practice in community, hospital and clinical setup. It shall be patient and treatment (Medicine) oriented, like drug utilisation reviews, pharmacoepidemiology, pharmacovigilance or pharmacoeconomics;
 - (iv) project work shall be approved by the institutional ethics committee;
 - (v) student shall present at least three seminars, one in the beginning, one at middle and one at the end of the project work; and
 - (vi) two-page write-up of the project indicating title, objectives, methodology anticipated benefits and references shall be submitted to the Head of the Department or Head of the Institution.



23. Reporting .— (1) Student working on the project shall submit jointly to the Head of the Department or Head of the Institution a project report of about 40-50 pages. Project report should include a certificate issued by the authorised teacher, Head of the Department as well as by the Head of the Institution

(2) Project report shall be computer typed in double space using Times Roman font on A4 paper. The title shall be in bold with font size 18, sub-titles in bold with font size 14 and the text with font size 12. The cover page of the project report shall contain details about the name of the student and the name of the authorised teacher with font size 14.

(3) Submission of the project report shall be done at least one month prior to the commencement of annual or supplementary examination.

24. Evaluation.— The following methodology shall be adopted for evaluating the project work—

- (i) Project work shall be evaluated by internal and external examiners.
- (ii) Students shall be evaluated in groups for four hours (i.e., about half an hour for a group of four students).
- (iii) Three seminars presented by students shall be evaluated for twenty marks each and the average of best two shall be forwarded to the university with marks of other subjects.

(iv) Evaluation shall be done on the following items:	Marks
a) Write up of the seminar	(7.5)
b) Presentation of work	(7.5)
c) Communication skills	(7.5)
d) Question and answer skills	(7.5)

Total (30 marks)

(v) Final evaluation of project work shall be done on the following items:	Marks
a) Write up of the seminar	(17.5)
b) Presentation of work	(17.5)
c) Communication skills	(17.5)
d) Question and answer skills	(17.5)

Total (70 marks)

Explanation.— For the purposes of differentiation in the evaluation in case of topic being the same for the group of students, the same shall be done based on item numbers b, c and d mentioned above.



Fifth year

5.1 CLINICAL RESEARCH (THEORY)

Theory : 3 Hrs. /Week

1. Drug development process:

Introduction

Various Approaches to drug discovery

1. Pharmacological
2. Toxicological
3. IND Application
4. Drug characterization
5. Dosage form

2. Clinical development of drug:

1. Introduction to Clinical trials
2. Various phases of clinical trial.
3. Methods of post marketing surveillance
4. Abbreviated New Drug Application submission.
5. Good Clinical Practice – ICH, GCP, Central drug standard control organisation (CDSCO) guidelines
6. Challenges in the implementation of guidelines
7. Ethical guidelines in Clinical Research
8. Composition, responsibilities, procedures of IRB / IEC
9. Overview of regulatory environment in USA, Europe and India.
10. Role and responsibilities of clinical trial personnel as per ICH GCP
 - a. Sponsor
 - b. Investigators
 - c. Clinical research associate
 - d. Auditors
 - e. Contract research coordinators
 - f. Regulatory authority
11. Designing of clinical study documents (protocol, CRF, ICF, PIC with assignment)
12. Informed consent Process
13. Data management and its components
14. Safety monitoring in clinical trials.



References :

- a. Central Drugs Standard Control Organization. Good Clinical Practices-Guidelines for Clinical Trials on Pharmaceutical Products in India. New Delhi: Ministry of Health; 2001.
- b. International Conference on Harmonisation of Technical requirements for registration of Pharmaceuticals for human use. ICH Harmonised Tripartite Guideline. Guideline for Good Clinical Practice.E6; May 1996.
- c. Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical Research on Human Subjects 2000. Indian Council of Medical Research, New Delhi.
- d. Textbook of Clinical Trials edited by David Machin, Simon Day and Sylvan Green, March 2005, John Wiley and Sons.
- e. Principles of Clinical Research edited by Giovanna di Ignazio, Di Giovanna and Haynes.
- f. Clinical Data Management edited by R K Rondels, S A Varley, C F Webbs. Second Edition, Jan 2000, Wiley Publications.
- g. Goodman & Gilman: JG Hardman, LE Limbard, 10th Edn. McGraw Hill Publications, 2001.



5.2 PHARMACOEPIDEMIOLOGY AND PHARMACOECONOMICS (THEORY)

Theory : 3 Hrs. /Week

1. Pharmacoepidemiology :

Definition and scope:

Origin and evaluation of pharmacoepidemiology need for pharmacoepidemiology, aims and applications.

Measurement of outcomes in pharmacoepidemiology

Outcome measure and drug use measures

Prevalence, incidence and incidence rate. Monetary units, number of prescriptions, units of drugs dispensed, defined daily doses and prescribed daily doses, medication adherence measurement

Concept of risk in pharmacoepidemiology

Measurement of risk, attributable risk and relative risk, time-risk relationship and odds ratio

Pharmacoepidemiological methods

Includes theoretical aspects of various methods and practical study of various methods with the help of case studies for individual methods

Drug utilization review, case reports, case series, surveys of drug use, cross – sectional studies, cohort studies, case control studies, case –cohort studies, meta – analysis studies, spontaneous reporting, prescription event monitoring and record linkage system.

Sources of data for pharmacoepidemiological studies

Ad Hoc data sources and automated data systems.

Selected special applications of pharmacoepidemiology

Studies of vaccine safety, hospital pharmacoepidemiology, pharmacoepidemiology and risk management, drug induced birth defects.

2. Phrmacoeconomics:

Definition, history, needs of pharmacoeconomic evaluations

Role in formulary management decisions

Pharmacoeconomic evaluation

Outcome assessment and types of evaluation

Includes theoretical aspects of various methods and practical study of various methods with the help of case studies for individual methods:

Cost – minimization, cost- benefit, cost – effectiveness, cost utility

3. Applications of Pharmacoeconomics

Software and case studies



5.3 CLINICAL PHARMACOKINETICS AND PHARMACOTHERAPEUTIC DRUG MONITORING (THEORY)

Theory : 2 Hrs. /Week

- 1. Introduction to Clinical pharmacokinetics.**
- 2. Design of dosage regimens:**
Nomograms and Tabulations in designing dosage regimen, Conversion from intravenous to oral dosing, Determination of dose and dosing intervals, Drug dosing in the elderly and pediatrics and obese patients.
- 3. Pharmacokinetics of Drug Interaction:**
 - a. Pharmacokinetic drug interactions
 - b. Inhibition and Induction of Drug metabolism
 - c. Inhibition of Biliary Excretion.
- 4. Therapeutic Drug monitoring:**
 - a. Introduction
 - b. Individualization of drug dosage regimen (Variability – Genetic, Age and Weight, disease, Interacting drugs).
 - c. Indications for TDM. Protocol for TDM.
 - d. Pharmacokinetic/Pharmacodynamic Correlation in drug therapy.
 - e. TDM of drugs used in the following disease conditions: cardiovascular disease, Seizure disorders, Psychiatric conditions, and Organ transplantations.
- 5. Dosage adjustment in Renal and hepatic Disease.**
 - a. Renal impairment
 - b. Pharmacokinetic considerations
 - c. General approach for dosage adjustment in Renal disease.
 - d. Measurement of Glomerular Filtration rate and creatinine clearance.
 - e. Dosage adjustment for uremic patients.
 - f. Extracorporeal removal of drugs.
 - g. Effect of Hepatic disease on pharmacokinetics.
- 6. Population Pharmacokinetics.**
 - a. Introduction to Bayesian Theory.
 - b. Adaptive method or Dosing with feed back.
 - c. Analysis of Population pharmacokinetic Data.
- 7. Pharmacogenetics**
 - a. Genetic polymorphism in Drug metabolism: Cytochrome P-450 Isoenzymes.
 - b. Genetic Polymorphism in Drug Transport and Drug Targets.
 - c. Pharmacogenetics and Pharmacokinetics/Pharmacodynamic considerations



JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD
B. PHARMACY IV YEAR COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

Effective from Academic Year 2017-18 Admitted Batch

IV Year I Semester

S.No	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	PS701	Instrumental Methods of Analysis	3	1	0	4
2	PS702	Industrial Pharmacy-II	3	1	0	4
3	PS703	Pharmacy Practice	3	1	0	4
4	PS704	Novel Drug Delivery Systems	3	1	0	4
5	PS705 PS706 PS707 PS708	Open Elective - III i. Pharmaceutical Marketing ii. Pharmaceutical Regulatory Science iii. Pharmacovigilance iv. Quality Control and Standardization of Herbals	3	1	0	4
6	PS709	Instrumental Methods of Analysis Lab	0	0	4	2
7	PS710	Practice School	0	0	4	2
8	PS711	Industrial Training	0	0	2	1
Total			15	5	10	25

IV Year II Semester

S.No	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	PS801	Biostatistics and Research Methodology	3	1	0	4
2	PS802	Social and Preventive Pharmacy	3	1	0	4
3	PS803	Pharmaceutical Jurisprudence	3	0	0	3
4	PS804 PS805 PS806 PS807	Open Elective - IV i. Computer Aided Drug Design ii. Nano Technology iii. Experimental Pharmacology iv. Advanced Instrumentation Techniques	3	1	0	4
5	PS808	Project Work	0	0	6	3
Total			12	3	6	18

